

# GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION BOARD

## General Certificate of Education Examination

History 3

0760

**JUNE 2023**

**ADVANCED LEVEL**

|                  |                                    |
|------------------|------------------------------------|
| Subject Title    | History                            |
| Paper No./Title  | Paper 3 – Africa and World History |
| Subject Code No. | 0760                               |

**Three Hours**

**Candidates are required to answer FOUR questions, choosing ONE from each of the four sections.  
All questions carry equal marks.**

*You are reminded of the necessity for good English and orderly presentation in your answers.*

0760/3

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**Turn Over**

### SECTION A: AFRICA, 1800-1945

1. Examine the challenges faced and the effects of the abolition of slave trade in West Africa in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (25 marks)

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2. Christian missionary successes in West Africa were largely religious. Do you agree? (25 marks)

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3. Compare and contrast the British policy of Indirect Rule with the French policy of Assimilation in West Africa. (25 marks)

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### SECTION B: AFRICA, 1945 TO THE PRESENT

4. Examine the view that the growth of African nationalism was influenced more by internal factors than the Second World War. (25 marks)

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5. Discuss the repercussions of Apartheid in South Africa between 1948 and 1994. (25 marks)

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6. With reference to specific examples, examine the extent to which civil wars in Africa were a product of colonial heritage. (25 marks)

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### SECTION C: WORLD REVOLUTIONS AND DIPLOMACY, 1700-1919

7. What justifications are there for the opinion that the American War of Independence was a logical outcome of economic grievances? (25 marks)

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8. Carefully examine the merits and demerits of the Concert of Europe. (25 marks)

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9. How far was Germany responsible for the outbreak of the First World War? (25 marks)

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### SECTION D: WORLD, 1919 TO THE PRESENT DATE

10. "The League of Nations was unable to check aggression in the 1930s because of its structural weaknesses." Discuss. (25 marks)

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11. How useful is "La Francophonie" to member states in the Developing World? (25 marks)

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12. To what extent was Israeli occupation of Arab lands the main cause of the Arab-Israeli Conflicts in the Middle East? (25 marks)

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